

Contents

Abstract	vi
1 Introduction	1
1.1 Preliminary	1
1.2 Equilibrium Points	3
1.3 Stability Theory	3
1.4 The Cobweb Diagram	8
1.5 Periodicity and General Background	9
2 High Order Difference Equations	12
2.1 General theory of Linear Difference Equations	12
2.2 Limiting Behavior of the Solutions	21
3 Dynamics of $x_{n+1} = \frac{\beta x_n + \gamma x_{n-k}}{A + Bx_n + Cx_{n-k}}$	28
3.1 Changing the Variables	31

3.2	Equilibrium Points	32
3.3	Linearization of the Difference Equation	34
3.4	Local Stability of the Equilibrium Points	36
3.5	Boundedness	42
3.6	Invariant Intervals	43
3.7	Existence of Two Cycles	53
3.8	Semi-cycle Analysis	55
3.9	Analysis of Global Stability	60
4	Special Cases of $\beta\gamma ABC = 0$	74
4.1	One of the Parameters $\beta\gamma ABC = 0$	74
4.2	Two of the Parameters $\beta\gamma ABC = 0$	83
5	Numerical Approach	91
5.1	Numerical Approach of Local and Global Stability	92
5.2	Numerical Approach of Unstable Case	93
A	Appendix	99
A.1	Matlab Code-Plot Difference Equation	99
A.2	Matlab Code-Simplify the Linearized Equation	101
	References	103
	Index	107